

New Jersey Leadership

Making a Difference to Address Fall Prevention

Did You Know... every year in the United States, more than 1/3 of adults age 65+ have a fall, with approximately 1/5 of fallers sustaining a serious injury? Research indicates that people who fall are 2-3 times more likely to fall again, and each fall increases the likelihood of more serious injury or death.

New Jersey Falls Facts

- ➤ In 2016, falls were the leading cause of death from unintentional injury in NJ among those 60 and older. Fall-related deaths were more than twice the amount of those resulting from a motor vehicle accident.
- > Every 7 minutes in NJ an older adult 60+ is seen in the emergency room for a fall (2017).
- ➤ In NJ, 82% of falls admitted as inpatients were 60 or older. Nearly 48.5% were aged 80 or older (2017).
- The average cost for an inpatient hospitalization to treat an older adult for a non-fatal fall in NJ hospitals was \$81,394 in 2017.
- The total cost of all hospital treated falls for older adults 60+ in NJ was \$1,865,886,305 in 2017.

Fall Deaths are Only the Tip of the Iceberg



Fall injuries that cause death in New Jersey are only the tip of the injury iceberg...

The largest numbers of people with fall injuries are those who do not go to see a doctor, receive no medical care, or treat themselves.

2017 Figures

The population aged 60 years and older represented 22% of the New Jersey population in the year 2017. It is expected to grow to be 25.7% of the population by 2030. As the population ages, the impact and cost of fall-related deaths and injuries will increase dramatically.



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New Jersey Responds

Falling is NOT an inevitable result of aging. Through evidence-based interventions, practical lifestyle adjustments, and community partnerships, we can substantially reduce the number of falls among older adults. New Jersey is taking action to prevent falls through the following initiatives:

- The New Jersey Falls Prevention Workgroup was formed in early 2009 to develop and implement a community-based, fall prevention campaign geared to older adults. The impetus for the workgroup came from the New Jersey Interagency Council on Osteoporosis (ICO), which identified community-based fall prevention as a goal in its strategic plan.
- The goals and objectives of the New Jersey Fall Prevention Workgroup are:
 - ✓ Develop a tool-kit for Falls Prevention Awareness Week for the 21 local Area Agencies on Aging and other community based-organizations. A comprehensive fall prevention campaign includes the effects of medication on fall risk, poor vision as a fall risk, the importance of exercise in fall prevention, and home safety educational materials.
 - ✓ Review, evaluate and distribute falls data to local stakeholders.
 - ✓ Foster a statewide fall prevention awareness effort, including several local events.
 - ✓ Develop and/or gather brochures and educational materials for prevention programs.
 - ✓ Develop and disseminate a community-based fall prevention health education session as part of an ongoing statewide health promotion initiative.
 - ✓ Build capacity for the "A Matter of Balance: Managing Concerns About Falls" program and the "Otago Exercise Program".
- New Jersey offers model physical activities programs, including Project Healthy Bones, Move Today, A Matter of Balance: Managing Concerns About Falls, and The Otago Exercise Program.
- ➤ To highlight fall hazards and increase awareness about how to prevent and reduce falls, New Jersey Governor Phil Murphy proclaimed the first week of Fall (September 22 28, 2018) as "Falls Prevention Awareness Week."

Contact Information

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Sources:

New Jersey Department of Health, Office of the Commissioner, Center for Health Statistics, Falls Among NJ Residents, Inpatients, and ED Visits 2014 (September 25, 2018).

CDC WONDER (2016) Fatal Unintentional Injuries 2016, National Center for Injury Prevention and Control, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS), National Vital Statistics System.

US Census 2010 Population Figures.